



**Jordan University of Science and Technology**  
**Faculty of Pharmacy**  
**Doctor Of Pharmacy (Pharm D.) Department**

PHMD351 Pharmaceutics 2

First Semester 2023-2024

**Course Catalog**

3 Credit Hours. - This course introduces students to the basics of physicochemical principles such as rheology, phase equilibria, interfacial phenomena, and colloids. - Based on the previous description, the course also deals with applications of these physicochemical principles in the design of suspensions, emulsions, aerosols, dermatological and rectal route preparations.

**Text Book**

| Title             | Martin's Physical Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences |
|-------------------|--|
| Author(s)         | Patrick J. Sinko                                       |
| Edition           | 8th Edition  |
| Short Name        | Martin   |
| Other Information |  |

**Course References**

| Short name | Book name   | Author(s)  | Edition      | Other Information |
|------------|---|--|--------------|-------------------|
| Ansel      | Ansel's Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms and Drug Delivery Systems | Lloyd V. Allen, Jr., Nicolas G. Popovich & Howard C. Ansel | 10th Edition |                   |

**Instructor**

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Name            | <b>Dr. Nusaiba Al-Nemrawi</b>  |
| Office Location | -  |
| Office Hours    | Sun : 11:30 - 13:30<br>Mon : 08:30 - 09:30<br>Tue : 11:30 - 13:30<br>Thu : 11:30 - 12:30 |
| Email           | nknemrawi@just.edu.jo  |

**Instructor**

|                 |                            |
|-----------------|----------------------------|
| Name            | <b>Prof. Shereen Assaf</b> |
| Office Location | P2 L1                      |
| Office Hours    |                            |
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**Class Schedule & Room**

Section 1:  
Lecture Time: Sun, Tue, Thu : 09:30 - 10:30  
Room: P1103

Section 3:  
Lecture Time: Mon, Wed : 10:00 - 11:30  
Room: PH2104

| Prerequisites |                           |                      |
|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Line Number   | Course Name               | Prerequisite Type    |
| 312520        | PHMD252 Pharmaceuticals 1 | Prerequisite / Study |

| Tentative List of Topics Covered |   |                                |
|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Weeks                            | Topic   | References                     |
| Week 1                           | Syllabus, Overview, and introduction  |                                |
| Week 2                           | Rheology: a) Newtonian Fluids b) Non-Newtonian Fluids c) Thixotropy d) Determination of Rheologic Properties e) Application to Pharmacy   | 16 From Martin                 |
| Weeks 3, 4                       | Phase Equilibrium and Phase Rule: a) Phase Rule b) Two Component Systems c) Three Component Systems   | 2 From Martin                  |
| Weeks 4, 5, 6                    | Interfacial Phenomena: a) Liquid Interfaces b) Adsorption at Liquid Interfaces c) Adsorption at Solid Interfaces d) Application of Surface-Active Agent e) Electric Properties of Interfaces                          | 15 From Martin                 |
| Weeks 6, 7, 8                    | Colloidal Dispersions: a) Types of Colloidal Systems b) Properties of Colloids c) Stabilization of Colloids   | 17 From Martin                 |
| Weeks 8, 9, 10                   | Coarse Dispersions: a) Formulation of Suspensions and Emulsions b) Pharmaceutical Applications of Suspensions and Emulsions c) Physical Stability of Emulsions and Formulation  | 18 From Martin                 |
| Weeks 10, 11, 12                 | Semisolid Dosage Forms: a) Structure, Function and Topical Treatment of Skin b) Drug Transport Throughout Skin c) Ointments, Creams, Gels and other preparations d) Formulation of Dermatological Vehicles            | Section IV (10, 11) From Ansel |
| Weeks 12, 13                     | Rectal and Vaginal Dosage Forms: a) Rectal Drug Delivery b) Vaginal Drug Delivery c) Formulation of Rectal and Vaginal Dosage Forms   | Section V (12) From Ansel      |
| Week 14                          | Pharmaceutical Aerosols: a) Properties and Definitions b) Aerosol Packaging Components c) Formulation of Pharmaceutical Aerosols d) Manufacturing and Testing of Aerosols e) Advantages and Disadvantages of Aerosols | Section VI (14) From Ansel     |

| Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes   | Course Outcome Weight (Out of 100%) | Assessment method |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Differentiate between various systems in terms of rheology and discuss its applications in pharmaceutical sciences. [9PLO1.1]  | 9%                                  | First             |
| Discuss the phase rule and its applications to different systems containing multiple components. [9PLO1.1]   | 9%                                  | First             |
| Define the interfacial phenomena, adsorption mechanism at interfaces, classify the surface-active agents and their application in pharmacy. [15PLO1.1]                                       | 15%                                 | First             |
| Differentiate between different colloids and characterize their optical, kinetic, and electrical properties that are essential in the stabilization of colloidal systems [9PLO1.1]           | 9%                                  |                   |
| Discuss the concepts of pharmaceutical suspensions and emulsions, factors that affect their stability, and describing approaches used in preparing physically stable formulations [23PLO1.1] | 23%                                 |                   |
| Describe the basic principles for the formulation of semisolid dosage forms, explain transdermal drug delivery and identify creams, ointments, and gels. [15PLO5.1]                          | 15%                                 |                   |
| Describe physiological requirements and outline procedures used in the formulation of suppositories [12PLO5.1]   | 12%                                 |                   |
| Describe aerosol dispensers and the most common types of aerosol formulations and compare between their manufacturing methods [8PLO5.1]  | 8%                                  |                   |

| Relationship to Program Student Outcomes (Out of 100%) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| PLO1.1   | PLO2.1 | PLO2.2 | PLO2.3 | PLO2.4 | PLO3.1 | PLO3.2 | PLO3.3 | PLO3.4 | PLO3.5 | PLO3.6 | PLO4.1 | PLO4.2 | PLO4.3 | PLO4.4 | PLO5.1 |
| 65   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 35     |

| Evaluation      |        |
|-----------------|--------|
| Assessment Tool | Weight |
| First           | 25%    |
| Second          | 25%    |
| Active learning | 10%    |

|       |     |
|-------|-----|
| Final | 40% |
|-------|-----|

| Policy                                      |   |
|---|---|
| Exams                                       | <p>-All exams are closed books and notes.</p> <p>-The final exam is comprehensive (covers all the material).</p> <p>-The first, second, and midterm incomplete exams need approval from the departments' heads.</p> <p>-The final incomplete exams need approval from the dean.</p>   |
| Cheating                                    | <p>Prohibited; The commitment of the acts of cheating and deceit such as copying during examinations, altering examinations for re-grade, plagiarism of homework assignments, and in any way representing the work of others as your own is dishonest and will not be tolerated. Standard JUST policy will be applied.</p> <p>إذا ضبط الطالب أثناء الامتحان أو الاختبار متلبساً بالمادة 7 بالغش فتوقع عليه العقوبات التالية مجتمعة :<br/> أ- في ذلك الامتحان أو الاختبار<br/> ب- اعتباره راسياً<br/> ب- الغاء تسجيله في بقية المساقات المسجل لها في ذلك الفصل<br/> ج- فصله من الجامعة لمدة فصل دراسي واحد، و هو الفصل التالي للفصل الذي ضبط فيه</p> |
| Attendance                                  | <p>? Attendance is mandatory and will be recorded regularly.</p> <p>? Excellent attendance is expected.</p> <p>? Students who miss more than 20% of the classes will be dropped from the course as per JUST policy.</p> <p>? If you miss class, it is your responsibility to find out about any announcements or assignments you may have missed.</p>   |
| Active learning and students? participation | Students are expected to actively participate in class discussions.   |
| Withdraw                                    | The last day of courses withdrawal (without reimbursement of tuition fees) is announced on the university calendar  |

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